# PROSTATE CANCER FACTS

Prostate cancer is the second leading cause of cancer death for men in the United States. However, early detection can significantly improve the chances of survival

#### **Risk factors**

**Age:** The majority is found in men over the age of 65

immediate family members have the disease Family history: There is an increased risk when

Diet: A diet including a lot of red meat and/or high-fat dairy products can yield a greater risk

**Exercise:** Men who do not regularly exercise may have increased risk

Race: African American men have greater incidence and death rates

Nationality: Prostate cancer occurs more in North America

## Signs and symptoms

Usually, the early stages of prostate cancer are without obvious symptoms. However, any of the symptoms listed below should be discussed with a physician.

**Impotence** 

**Blood** in urine

Pain in the spine, hips, ribs or other bones

Weakness or numbness in the legs or feet

Loss of bladder or bowel control





## **Screening**

Screening tests can determine the presence of abnormal cells in the prostate. Beginning at age 50, men should have yearly screening exams, which include:

Prostate-Specific Antigen (PSA) test, which screens blood for traces of PSA

Digital Rectal Exam (DRE), which allows a doctor to physically examine the prostate for any lumps or hard places

### **Treatment**

If abnormal cells are present, the patient will be referred to an oncologist who will conduct a biopsy and determine the appropriate treatment plan.

Our practice recognizes the importance of comprehensive care close to home. We provide:

Comprehensive care, provided by board-certified oncologists and experienced nurses and support staff

Precise radiation treatment, using leading-edge technology which provides fewer side effects

Systemic therapies, including chemotherapy, biologic, hormone, immunotherapy and bone-targeting treatments

Innovative clinical trials, providing the latest therapies through affiliations with The US Oncology Network, US Oncology Research and The Radiation Therapy Oncology Group

**On-site support services,** such as patient navigation, counseling, charitable assistance, nutrition planning and more

# For more information, visit ArizonaOncology.com



